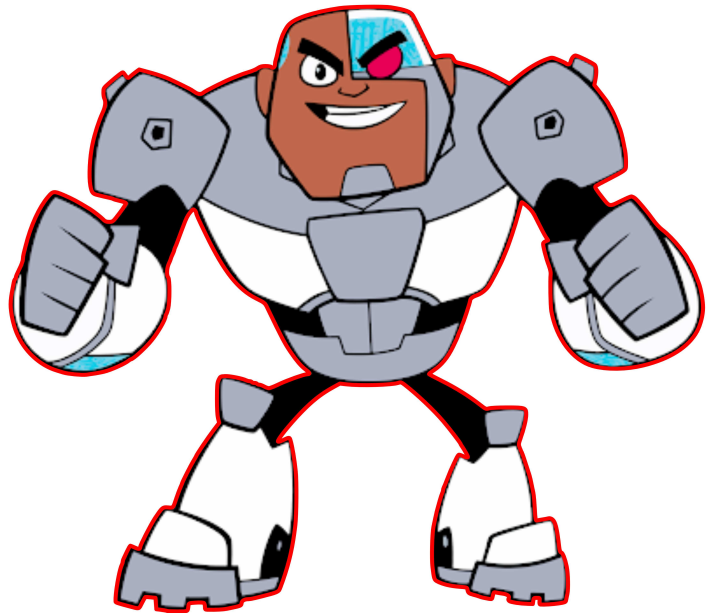


POW!

BAM!



TEEN
TITANS GO!

